

# Foulger Consulting

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**1025 Paradise Way  
Palo Alto, CA 943062637, USA**

**Tel: 650/4932553**

**Cell: 650/9968886**

**FAX: 866/5326907**

**[gillian@foulgerconsulting.com](mailto:gillian@foulgerconsulting.com)**

**<http://www.foulgerconsulting.com/>**

October 22, 2014

## **WEEKLY REPORT #3 TO ALTA ROCK ENERGY INC.**

### **PROCESSING OF INDUCED EARTHQUAKES ASSOCIATED WITH THE NEWBERRY EGS INJECTION STARTING SEPTEMBER 2014**

**GILLIAN R. FOULGER & BRUCE R. JULIAN**



### *Brief summary*

*Difficulties with transferring the complete data from the ISTI system to our computers still have not been fully resolved. Approximately 10% of the data are lacking from the files provided to us.*

*We made some progress with relative relocations and have identified a high-quality subset of 177 earthquakes which we are exploring further.*

*We derived an additional nine moment tensors, bringing the currently available set to 24. As part of the moment-tensor derivation process, we pick arrival times of P- and S-waves extremely carefully, rotating the seismograms to the epicenter and re-examining post-location residuals in a number of passes. The locations cluster very tightly in two clusters separated in depth by a  $\sim 200$  m zone within which no earthquakes occurred. It will be interesting to see if this pattern is maintained when more earthquakes are processed.*

*Moment tensors fall in the range +Dipole to -Dipole with approximately equal numbers of earthquakes showing crack-opening and crack-closure. The T-axes, which gives an indication of the direction of  $\sigma_3$ , cluster sub-horizontally  $S \pm 20^\circ$  or so. The P- and I-axes are more scattered.*

## **1 Task 1 – Planning, conference calls, discussion of work, correspondence, followup**

We continued to exchange frequent emails with other team members, primarily ISTI (Paul Friberg and Stefan Lisawski) as we worked to improve the completeness of the data. We participated in an AltaRock conference call 10/22.

## **2 Task 2 – System Setup**

We are still experiencing difficulties with incomplete data, including missing earthquakes and missing channels. Our seismic processing methods use digital seismograms stored in AH format, which is machine-independent and easily generated from any other commonly used seismic format (miniseed, SAC, SEG Y, etc.). In attempts to deal with problems of incompleteness and timing errors, we used to date several methods for obtaining data. None of these have proven to be entirely satisfactory:

- SAC-format files from AltaRock via VPN. These data often are truncated (traces beginning too late or ending too early) and/or have gross timing errors.
- “AH-format” files from AltaRock via VPN. These files are not in proper AH format and cannot be read.
- SEISAN-format files transferred via web browsers using the **Dropbox** facility. These data have damaged channel codes, which require time-consuming manual correction.
- AH files generated automatically by ISTI and stored on the server **icedragon**. This is the source of most of the data we have processed, but the files still contain many errors.

Appendix 1 shows the number of traces currently available for each station and for all triggered earthquakes between Sept. 26 and Oct. 19, 2014. Out of a total of 13,872 expected traces (292 triggers



× 48 traces/trigger), 1506 are missing altogether. Many others (which are difficult to count automatically) are truncated or have gross timing errors.

Dealing with these problems has occupied quite a lot of time, and the most troublesome problems have been ironed out. Nevertheless, as can be seen from the figures quoted above, about 10% of the data continue to be elusive.

We have pressed on with the data processing despite this data leakage. The high quality of the recordings has meant that many good and excellent moment tensors have been obtainable despite the problems. 24 moment tensors have been calculated to date, with earthquakes as small as magnitude M 0.68 yielding excellent solutions. It is likely that the ~ 100 moment tensors originally requested by AltaRock will be calculable.

### 3 Task 3 – Quality control of prepicked MEQs and preparation for relocation and moment tensor calculation

We continued to derive moment tensors, prioritising the largest earthquakes. We continue to use the same procedure as described in our Weekly Report #1. We report here an additional nine moment tensors. The entire list of earthquakes processed to date is given in Table 1. We have provided the locations and moment tensor decomposition data to Trenton Cladouhos of AltaRock electronically, by email attachment.

Table 1: The 24 earthquakes for which moment tensors have been obtained. Locations given below are from the webpage <http://fracture.lbl.gov/Newberry/locations.txt>.

jday	month	day	hour	minute	sec	lat	lon	depth	magnitude
273	9	30	21	30	43.689	43.72667	-121.313	0.387	<b>0.972</b>
274	10	1	1	3	14.64	43.7239	-121.30957	0.714	<b>0.987</b>
274	10	1	8	8	58.215	43.72623	-121.31412	1.196	<b>0.848</b>
274	10	1	10	50	55.229	43.72275	-121.30868	1.051	<b>0.787</b>
274	10	1	12	3	16.881	43.72658	-121.3158	1.587	<b>1.086</b>
274	10	1	14	53	5.102	43.72545	-121.31355	0.613	<b>1.381</b>
274	10	1	15	1	55.056	43.72775	-121.31227	0.923	<b>0.682</b>
274	10	1	16	56	11.256	43.72232	-121.30712	1.65	<b>0.901</b>
274	10	1	19	5	16.377	43.72662	-121.31117	0.517	<b>1.259</b>
275	10	2	6	38	47.428	43.7243	-121.31328	1.153	<b>0.951</b>
275	10	2	6	47	52.916	43.72632	-121.31322	1.323	<b>1.117</b>
275	10	2	7	7	11.646	43.72488	-121.31192	0.708	<b>1.378</b>
275	10	2	11	1	48.042	43.72567	-121.31168	0.666	<b>1.22</b>
275	10	2	12	39	9.082	43.7264	-121.31438	1.332	<b>0.852</b>
275	10	2	18	53	48.447	43.72082	-121.31372	1.671	<b>0.957</b>



275	10	2	20	36	50.997	43.72377	-121.31323	1.499	<b>0.991</b>
276	10	3	6	6	22.727	43.72528	-121.31493	0.928	<b>1.157</b>
276	10	3	15	27	57.912	43.72257	-121.31562	1.054	<b>0.919</b>
276	10	3	18	54	54.199	43.72678	-121.31125	0.647	<b>1.021</b>
277	10	4	5	29	8.347	43.72578	-121.31068	0.946	<b>0.922</b>
277	10	4	17	32	52.716	43.72207	-121.31693	0.376	<b>1.521</b>
277	10	4	18	51	11.991	43.72295	-121.31227	0.496	<b>1.97</b>
278	10	5	4	7	30.446	43.725	-121.31322	0.659	<b>1.696</b>
278	10	5	23	22	16.638	43.72368	-121.31116	1.055	<b>0.931</b>

## 4 Task 4 –Improved locations and relative locations

### 4.1 Absolute locations

We updated our relocation of the earthquakes using **qloc**, our in-house location program. The epicentral locations up to Oct. 20 are shown in Figure 1, and a depth vs. time plot for the same locations is shown in Figure 2.

Figure 3 shows the week-by-week development of the seismic sequence.

Figure 4 shows ISTI epicentral locations for comparison with Figure 1.

The general picture has not changed with the addition of ~ 15 earthquakes. The cluster is still centered 100 to 200 m north of the bottom of well NWD 55-29 and is quasi-circular with a diameter of ~ 500 m.

Figure 5 shows the locations of the MEQs for which moment tensors were derived. These earthquakes are the largest and best-located, have been subject to the most careful processing and outlier-rejection. They are the most accurately located earthquakes available to date. They cluster in two very tight clusters near the bottom of well NWD 55-29, a shallower cluster slightly to the north of the well and a deeper cluster slightly to the south. An expanded view of these epicenters is shown in Figure 6. The depth distribution is shown in Figure 7. The earthquakes clearly fall into two depth intervals - one shallower than 1 km b.s.l. and the other deeper. There is a depth interval of ~ 200 m within which no earthquakes occurred.



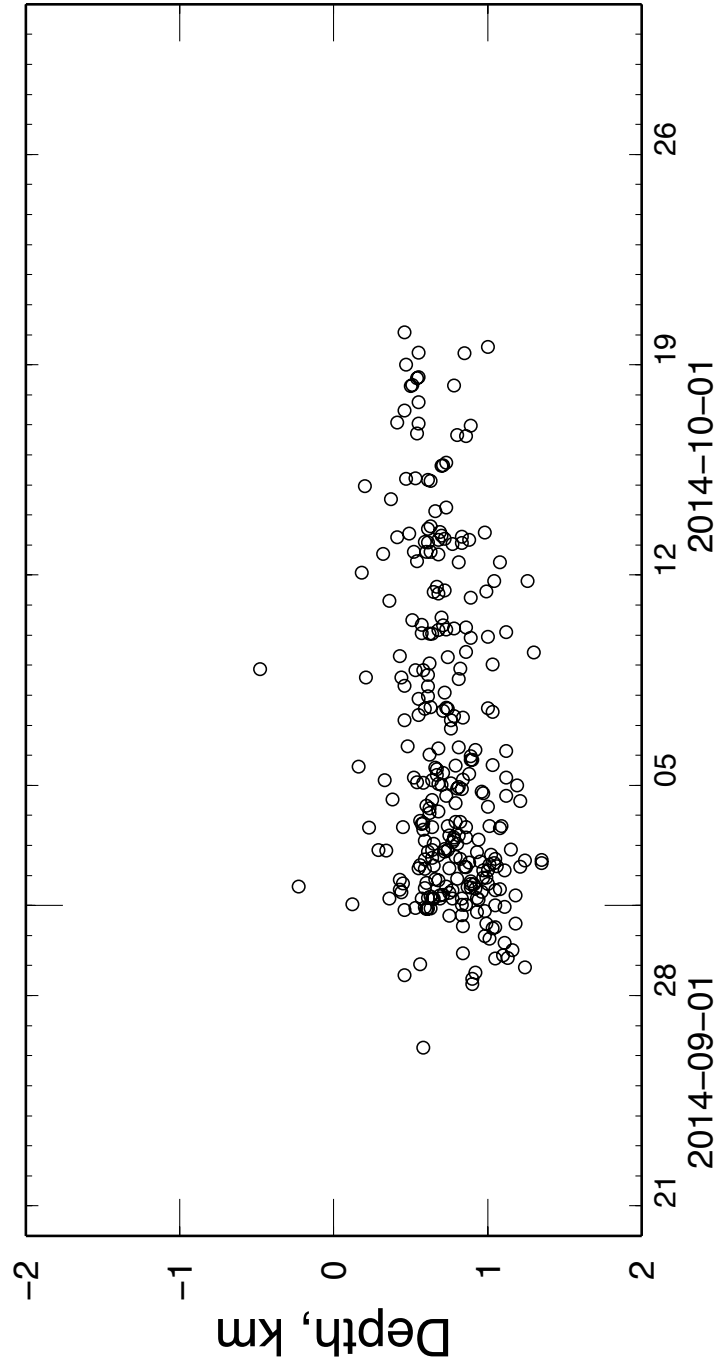
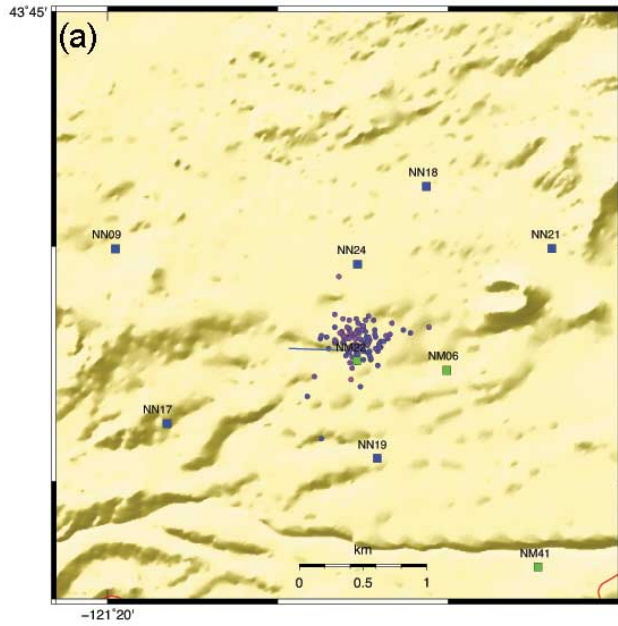


Figure 2: Estimated depths, with respect to sea level, of 287 microearthquakes within the NMSA network as a function of time. The average depth decreases slightly with time because of a decrease in the number of deeper events. These depths were obtained by using the **qloc** program to invert *P*- and *S*-phase arrival times measured by personnel of the ISTI Corporation on digital seismograms from the NMSA network.



### 2014 ISTI Picks



### 2014 ISTI Picks

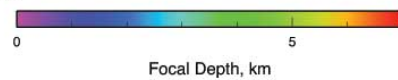
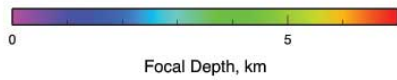
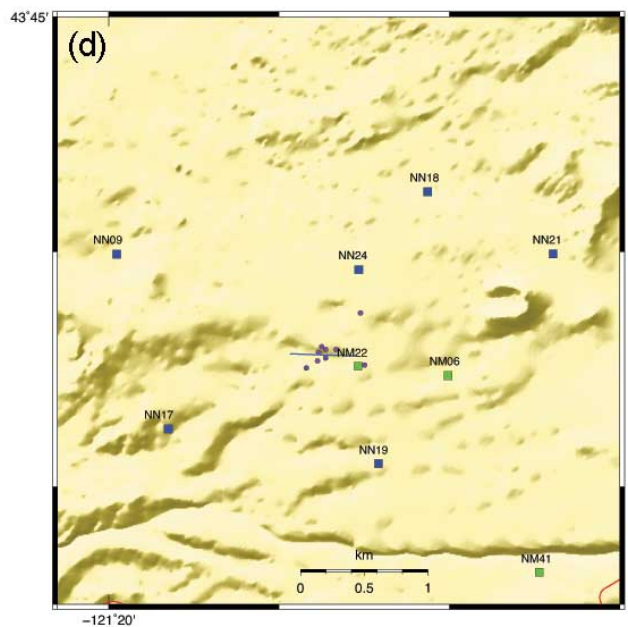
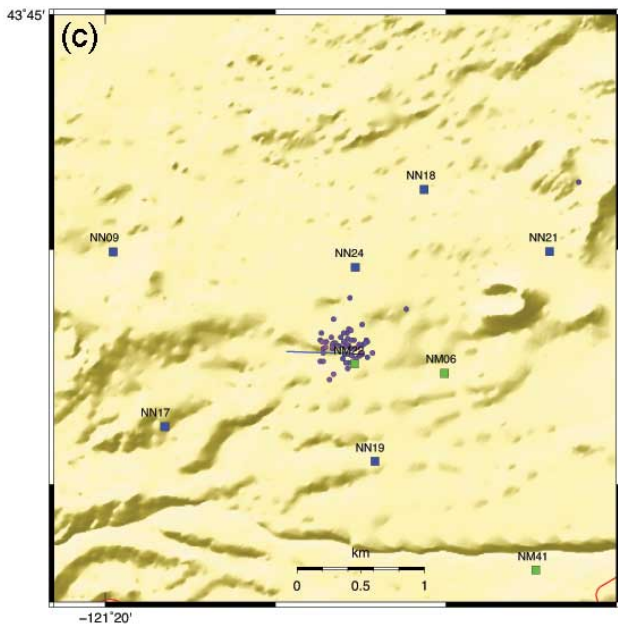
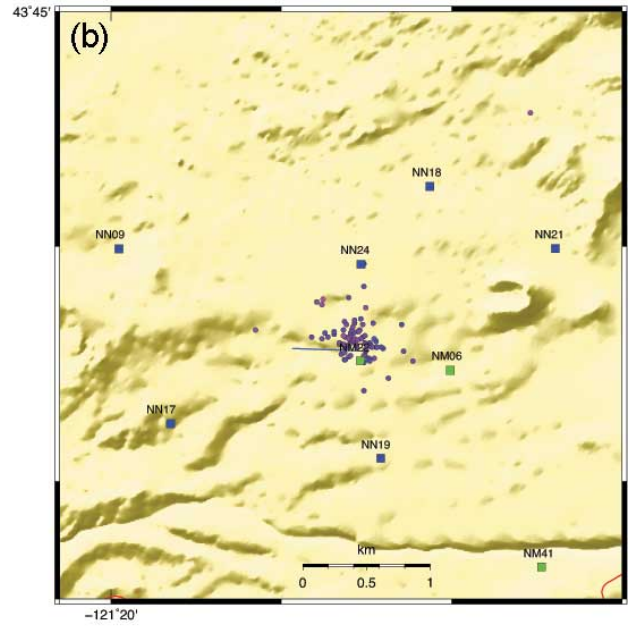




Figure 3: Estimated hypocenters of microearthquakes within the NMSA network as a function of time. (a) 2014 Sept. 26 – Oct. 02; (b) Oct. 03 – Oct. 09; (c) Oct. 10 – Oct. 16; (d) Oct. 17 – Oct. 19 (shorter interval). There is no clear tendency of events to migrate with time.

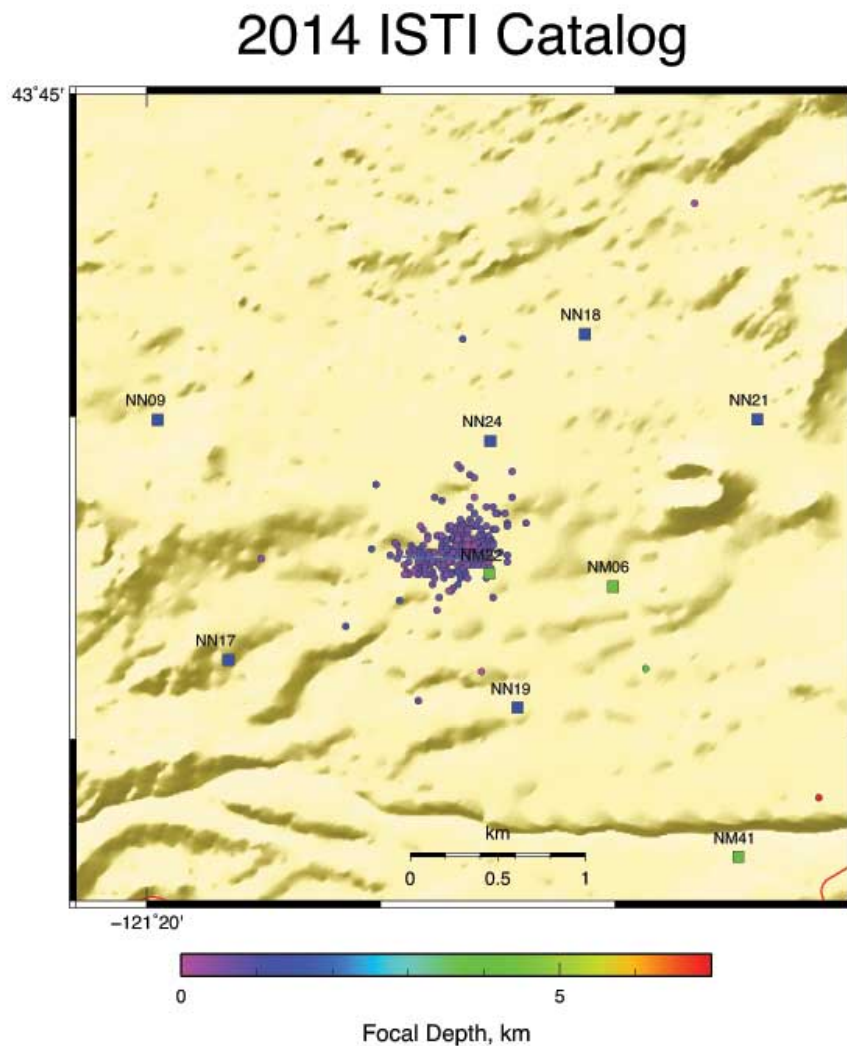


Figure 4: Estimated hypocenters of 298 microearthquakes between Sept. 26 and Oct. 20, 2014 within the NMSA network, as given in the earthquake catalog of the ISTI Corporation. These locations are slightly but significantly west of those shown in Figure 1, which were derived from substantially the same seismic data but using a different computer program. Well NWD 55-29 is shown in blue.





# 2014

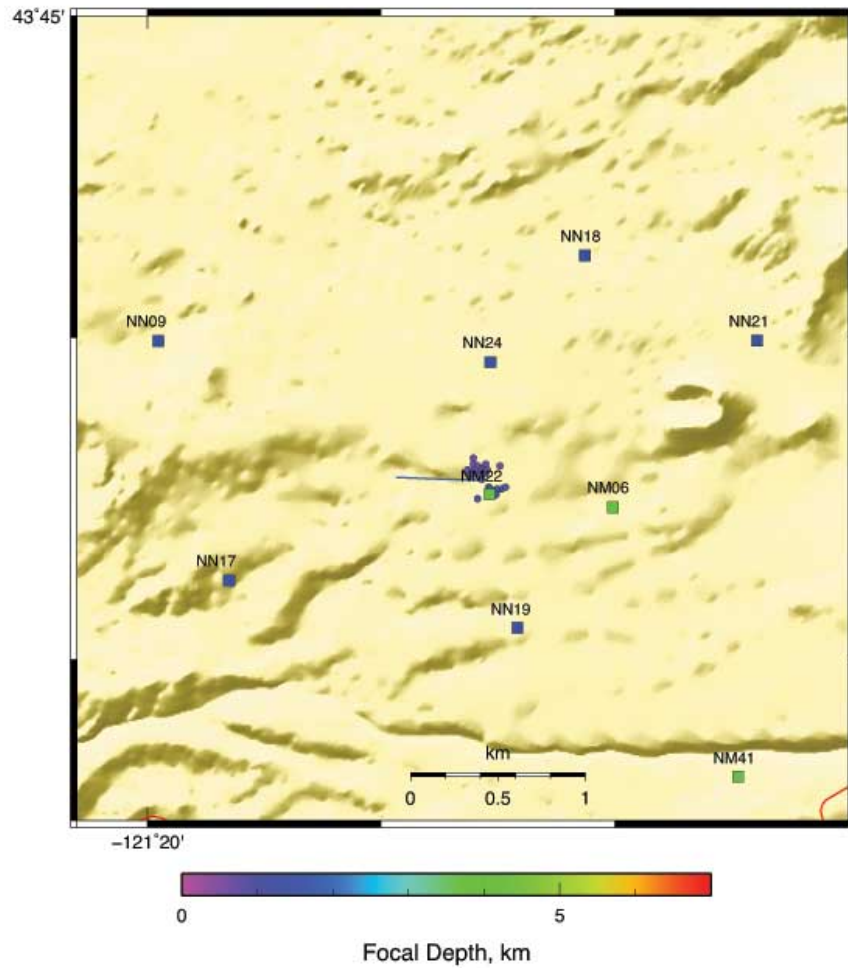


Figure 5: High quality estimated hypocenters of 24 microearthquakes that occurred between Sept. 30 and Oct. 05, 2014, and for which moment tensors were derived. These locations are computed using arrival times measured carefully in connection with the moment-tensor analysis. Well NWD 55-29 is shown in blue.

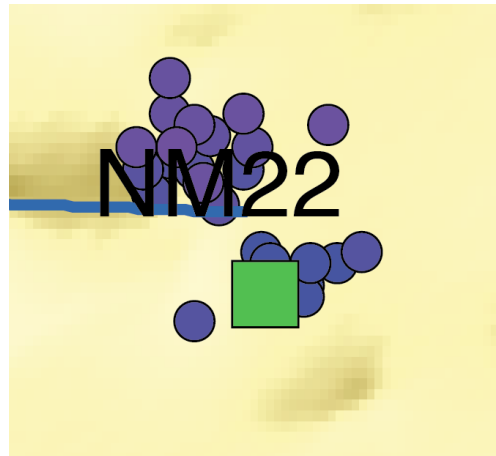


Figure 6: Expanded view of the area of the locations of the earthquakes for which moment tensors were derived.

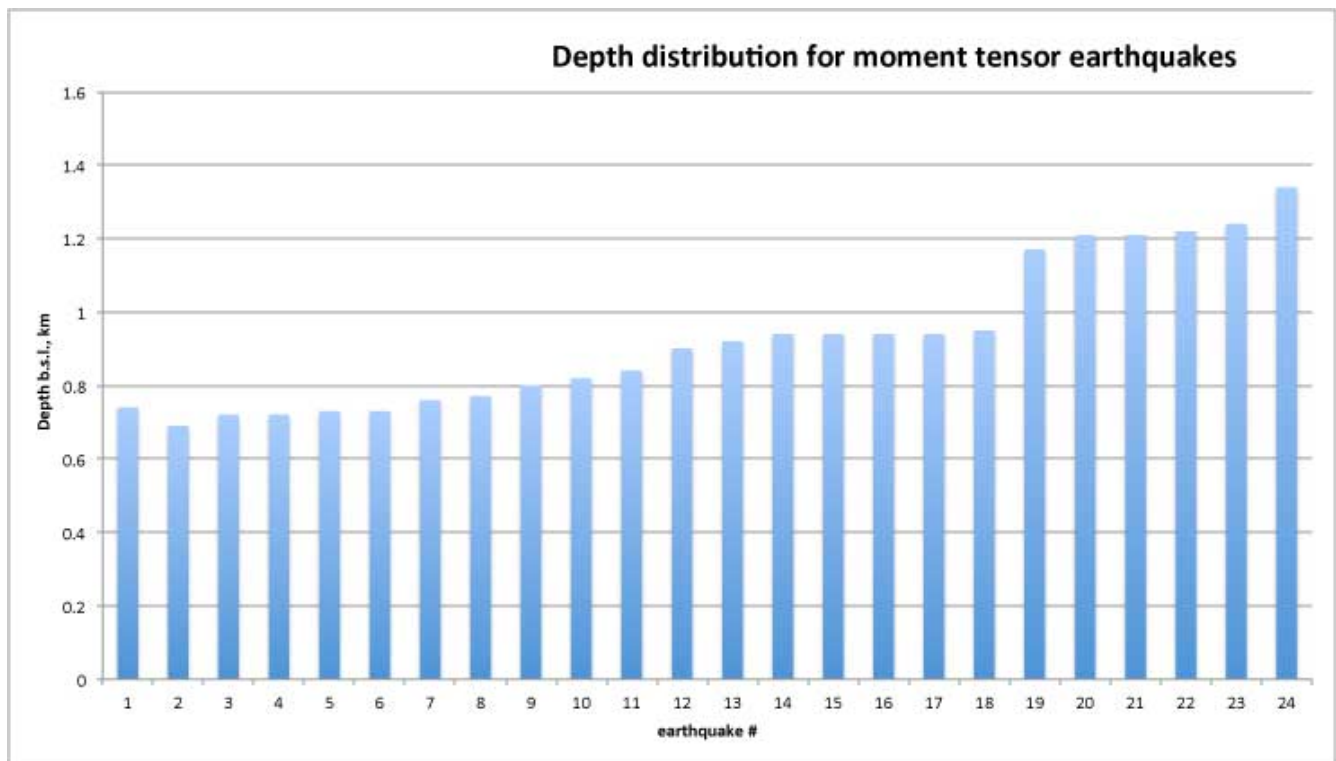


Figure 7: Depth distribution for moment-tensor earthquakes.





## 5 Task 5 Moment tensor calculations

Moment tensors were derived for an additional nine earthquakes using the same procedure as described in Weekly Report #1. There is no shortage of events that yield good or excellent results. The numerical results of the catalog to date are given in

Table 2. Graphical results are shown in Appendix 2.

The source types for the entire 24-event set are shown in source-type space in Figure 9. The events form a distribution from the +Dipole to the -Dipole points, indicating a mixture of crack-opening and crack-closing events in approximately equal numbers.

Figure 10 shows a plot of the P-, T- and I-axes, approximately corresponding to the directions of  $\sigma_1$ ,  $\sigma_3$  and  $\sigma_2$ . Most notable is that the T axes cluster quite systematically subhorizontally and to the S  $\pm 20^\circ$  or so. The orientations of the P- and I-axes are more scattered.

Table 2: Numerical moment tensor results for the 24 MEQs studied to date. N=North, E=East, D=Down.

NN	NE	EE	ND	ED	DD	Year	Mo	Day	Hour	min	Sec	Quality
1.578e-01	3.466e-02	6.671e-02	2.482e-01	6.317e-02	8.338e-02	201	1	01	1	53	05.23	excellent
2.172e-01	-3.673e-02	-6.417e-02	2.346e-01	7.204e-02	3.184e-02	201	1	01	1	05	16.54	excellent
8.713e-02	1.262e-01	-4.193e-02	1.814e-01	8.429e-02	8.722e-02	201	1	04	1	51	12.00	excellent
-1.029e-01	1.325e-01	-1.185e-01	1.480e-01	5.508e-02	1.074e-01	201	1	04	1	32	52.76	excellent
-1.165e-01	1.705e-01	-1.989e-01	1.394e-01	-2.430e-02	1.639e-01	201	1	02	0	07	04.16	excellent
2.406e-01	-7.298e-02	-9.789e-02	1.731e-01	4.297e-02	8.349e-02	201	1	02	1	01	42.38	excellent
-1.461e-02	9.643e-02	-3.978e-01	2.595e-02	1.691e-01	-4.693e-03	201	1	02	0	47	52.94	excellent
6.066e-03	-2.231e-01	-9.157e-02	1.941e-01	3.367e-02	-6.184e-04	201	1	03	0	06	22.76	excellent
-5.772e-02	-1.655e-01	-1.427e-01	1.464e-01	7.811e-02	-1.952e-02	201	1	03	1	54	53.93	fair
2.004e-01	-1.410e-01	-1.461e-01	1.400e-01	-8.713e-03	7.412e-02	201	1	01	1	03	16.94	good
5.304e-02	6.783e-02	-1.175e-01	1.615e-01	7.508e-02	2.206e-01	201	1	05	0	07	20	excellent
-1.777e-01	-1.053e-01	-1.512e-01	7.111e-02	1.063e-01	1.057e-01	201	1	01	0	03	14.49	excellent
-2.667e-01	1.320e-01	-6.399e-02	6.063e-02	1.031e-01	7.787e-02	201	0	30	2	30	43.50	excellent
-1.871e-01	8.995e-02	-9.473e-02	-1.446e-01	-2.491e-02	1.992e-01	201	1	05	2	22	16.49	good
1.684e-01	-3.350e-02	-9.826e-03	2.952e-01	3.542e-02	9.350e-02	201	1	04	0	29	08.25	fair
2.449e-01	-8.111e-02	-1.972e-01	1.741e-01	1.624e-02	1.507e-01	201	1	03	1	27	57.66	good
-2.209e-01	-8.132e-02	-2.190e-02	-1.520e-01	3.521e-02	2.201e-01	201	1	01	1	56	11.34	good
1.477e-01	-1.175e-01	-1.492e-01	1.577e-01	-3.130e-02	9.546e-02	201	1	01	0	08	57.99	excellent
01	01	01	01	02	02	4	0	8		8		nt



-3.263e-02	2.220e-01	-3.373e-01	1.644e-02	7.162e-02	9.879e-03	201	1	01	1	50	55.10	excellent
-1.038e-01	1.463e-01	-2.541e-01	1.246e-01	-1.332e-02	7.335e-02	201	1	01	1	01	54.95	excellent
2.306e-03	-1.802e-01	-9.214e-02	2.203e-01	-4.354e-03	9.593e-02	201	1	02	1	54	03.15	good
1.619e-01	4.200e-02	-2.041e-01	2.158e-01	-2.044e-02	7.759e-02	201	1	02	0	39	02.99	excellent
-6.570e-02	-1.851e-01	-1.140e-01	1.691e-01	4.183e-02	2.826e-02	201	1	02	1	39	24.31	good
1.420e-01	-1.373e-01	-1.638e-01	1.721e-01	1.076e-02	5.384e-02	201	1	02	2	37	06.04	good

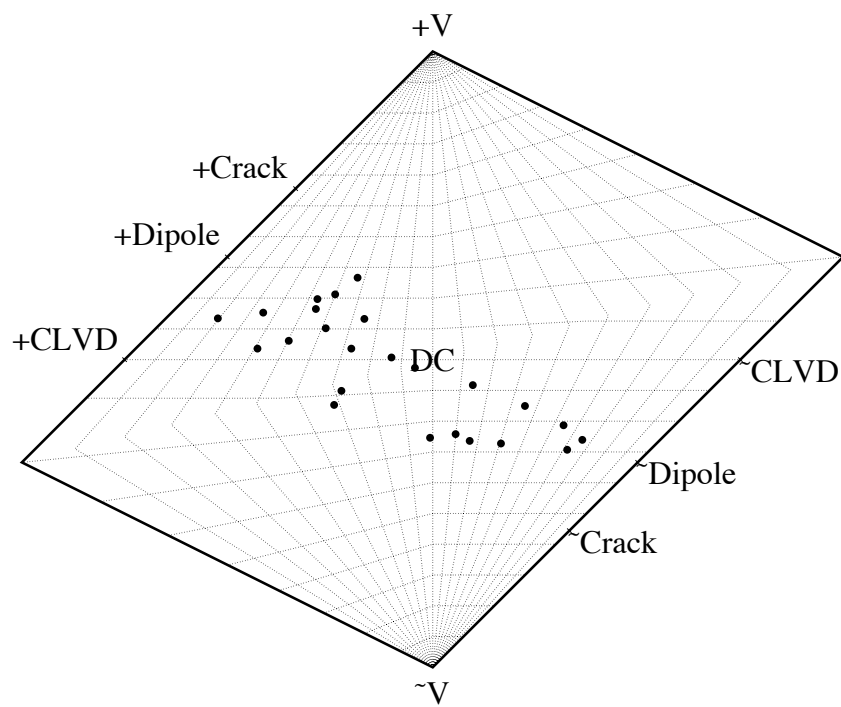


Figure 9: Source-type plot showing all the 24 earthquakes for which moment tensors have been derived to date.

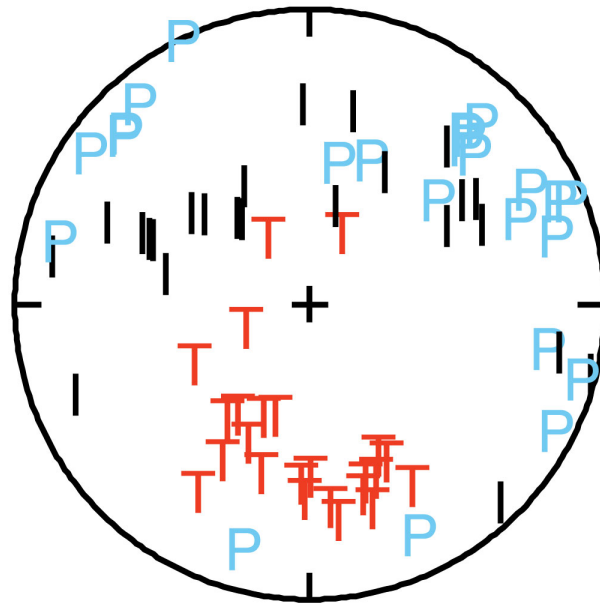


Figure 10: Plot of pressure ( $P \sim \sigma_1$ ) and tension ( $T \sim \sigma_3$ ) and intermediate ( $I \sim \sigma_2$ ) axes for the 24 earthquakes for which moment tensors have been derived to date.

## 6 Brief summary statement

Difficulties with transferring the complete data from the ISTI system to our computers still have not been fully resolved. Approximately 10% of the data are lacking from the files provided to us.

We made some progress with relative relocations and have identified a high-quality subset of 177 earthquakes which we are exploring further.

We derived an additional nine moment tensors, bringing the currently available set to 24. As part of the moment-tensor derivation process, we pick arrival times of  $P$ - and  $S$ -waves extremely carefully, rotating the seismograms to the epicenter and re-examining post-location residuals in a number of passes. The locations cluster very tightly in two clusters separated in depth by a  $\sim 200$  m zone within which no earthquakes occurred. It will be interesting to see if this pattern is maintained when more earthquakes are processed.

Moment tensors fall in the range +Dipole to -Dipole with approximately equal numbers of earthquakes showing crack-opening and crack-closure. The  $T$ -axes, which gives an indication of the direction of  $\sigma_3$ , cluster sub-horizontally  $S \pm 20^\circ$  or so. The  $P$ - and  $I$ -axes are more scattered.















Appendix 2: The additional nine moment tensors derived over the reporting week.



/Users/foulger/SeismicProcessing/Newberry/Data/2014/10/02/20141002203641.or

2014 Oct 2 20:37: 6.043 UTC  
 Lat: 43.7252 Lon: -121.309 Depth: 1.223  
 43:43.5114 N 121:18.51 W

Solve

Sta	Dist	Az	i	Chan	Phase	Resid	Polarity	Penalty	Amp	Freq	
1	NM03	3.06	9	124	EHU	P	-0.007	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -2.55e+01	1.80e+01	
2	NM03	3.06	9	124	EHR	SV	0.070	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
3	NM22	0.04	277	179	EHU	P	-0.005	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.41e+02	1.45e+01	
4	NM22	0.04	277	179	EHR	SV	0.072	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.00e+03	1.32e+01	
5	NM22	0.04	277	179	EHT	SH	0.067	<input type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7.21e+02	1.56e+01	
6	NM42	3.68	40	119	EHZ	P	0.024	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -1.85e+02	1.62e+01	
7	NM42	3.68	40	119	EHR	SV	0.091	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.94e+03	1.22e+01	
8	NM42	3.68	40	119	EHT	SH	0.082	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -1.13e+03	1.45e+01	
9	NN07	3.21	335	121	EHU	P	-0.001	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -7.34e+01	1.71e+01	
10	NN07	3.21	335	121	EHR	SV	0.026	<input type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3.68e+02	1.34e+01	
11	NN07	3.21	335	121	EHT	SH	0.003	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.018	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.44e+02	2.06e+01
12	NN09	2.13	295	135	EHU	P	0.021	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -1.34e+01	2.43e+01	
13	NN09	2.13	295	135	EHR	SV	-0.025	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6.65e+02	1.84e+01	
14	NN09	2.13	295	135	EHT	SH	0.005	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8.36e+02	1.37e+01	
15	NN17	1.81	252	144	EHU	P	0.002	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.71e+01	2.78e+01	

North East Down  
 North 1.42e-01 -1.37e-01 1.72e-01  
 East -1.37e-01 -1.64e-01 1.08e-02  
 Down 1.72e-01 1.08e-02 5.38e-02

Scalar M0 = 2.711e-01  
 T = -0.274 k = 0.036

Total Penalty = 0.116

POLARITIES

AMPLITUDE RATIOS

Sta	Type	Penalty
1	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
2	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
3	<input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
4	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
6	<input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	0.035
9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	0.000
10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	0.001
11	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
12	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
14	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
15	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	0.000



/Users/foulger/SeismicProcessing/Newberry/Data/2014/10/02/20141002123859.or

2014 Oct 2 12:39:24.317 UTC  
 Lat: 43.7264 Lon: -121.31 Depth: 0.897  
 43:43.5864 N 121:18.5892 W

Solve

Sta	Dist	Az	i	Chan	Phase	Resid	Polarity	Penalty	Amp	Freq
1	NM03	2.94	12	119	EHU	P	-0.002	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-1.05e+01	5.71e+01
2	NM06	0.81	105	159	EHU	P	0.032	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	1.52e+02	1.84e+01
3	NM06	0.81	105	159	EHR	SV	0.069	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	3.77e+02	1.34e+01
4	NM06	0.81	105	159	EHT	SH	0.132	<input type="checkbox"/> -	-1.09e+03	1.71e+01
5	NM22	0.15	153	176	EHZ	P	-0.019	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	2.43e+02	1.53e+01
6	NM42	3.65	43	113	EHU	P	0.005	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-4.76e+01	1.25e+01
7	NM42	3.65	43	113	EHR	SV	0.041	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-2.88e+02	1.34e+01
8	NM42	3.65	43	113	EHT	SH	-0.038	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	1.20e+02	1.26e+01
9	NN07	3.04	336	116	EHZ	P	0.008	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-3.25e+01	1.54e+01
10	NN07	3.04	336	116	EHE	SE	0.013	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-9.06e+01	2.18e+01
11	NN09	1.98	292	131	EHU	P	0.026	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	8.49e+00	1.78e+01
12	NN09	1.98	292	131	EHR	SV	-0.023	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	2.47e+02	1.69e+01
13	NN09	1.98	292	131	EHT	SH	0.016	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	1.73e+02	3.42e+01
14	NN17	1.56	246	140	EHU	P	-0.003	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	1.18e+01	3.03e+01
15	NN17	1.56	246	140	EHR	SV	0.012	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	2.06e+02	1.45e+01

North East Down  
 North -6.57e-02 -1.85e-01 1.69e-01  
 East -1.85e-01 -1.14e-01 4.18e-02  
 Down 1.69e-01 4.18e-02 2.83e-02

Scalar M0 = 2.714e-01  
 T = 0.353 k = -0.150

Total Penalty = 0.188

POLARITIES

AMPLITUDE RATIOS

Sta	Type	Penalty
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
2	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
3	<input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
4	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
5	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	0.011
11	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	0.013
12	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	0.085
13	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
14	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
15	<input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	



/Users/foulger/SeismicProcessing/Newberry/Data/2014/10/02/20141002063837.or

2014 Oct 2 6:39: 2.998 UTC  
 Lat: 43.7265 Lon: -121.311 Depth: 0.733  
 43:43.5918 N 121:18.6318 W

Solve

Sta	Dist	Az	i	Chan	Phase	Resid	Polarity	Penalty	Amp	Freq
1	NM03	2.94	13	116	EHU	P	0.000	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -1.58e+01	5.63e+01
2	NM06	0.87	105	156	EHU	P	0.004	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.53e+02	1.15e+01
3	NM06	0.87	105	156	EHR	SV	0.105	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3.67e+02	1.95e+01
4	NM06	0.87	105	156	EHT	SH	0.074	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.92e+02	1.80e+01
5	NM22	0.19	139	174	EHU	P	-0.013	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.94e+02	1.42e+01
6	NM22	0.19	139	174	EHR	SV	0.066	<input type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.10e+03	1.33e+01
7	NM22	0.19	139	174	EHT	SH	0.014	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5.86e+02	1.32e+01
8	NM41	2.36	139	124	EHR	SV	0.045	<input type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -3.40e+02	1.05e+01
9	NM41	2.36	139	124	EHT	SH	0.026	<input type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -4.78e+02	7.98e+00
10	NM42	3.68	43	109	EHU	P	0.006	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -3.87e+01	1.67e+01
11	NM42	3.68	43	109	EHR	SV	0.059	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -2.94e+02	1.70e+01
12	NM42	3.68	43	109	EHT	SH	0.107	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -4.14e+02	1.33e+01
13	NN07	3.01	337	113	EHU	P	0.006	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -3.73e+01	1.62e+01
14	NN09	1.92	293	129	EHU	P	0.015	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -2.03e+00	2.35e+01
15	NN09	1.92	293	129	EHR	SV	0.009	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3.34e+02	1.89e+01

North East Down  
 North 1.62e-01 4.20e-02 2.16e-01  
 East 4.20e-02 -2.04e-01 -2.04e-02  
 Down 2.16e-01 -2.04e-02 7.76e-02

Scalar M0 = 2.927e-01  
 T = -0.590 k = 0.035

Total Penalty = 0.157

POLARITIES

P

SH

SV

SN

SE

AMPLITUDE RATIOS

P:SH

P:SV

SV:SH

Sta	Type	Penalty
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
2	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
3	<input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	0.064
5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	0.048
9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	0.008
10	<input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
11	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
12	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	0.004
14	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
15	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	



/Users/foulger/SeismicProcessing/Newberry/Data/2014/10/02/20141002185338.or

2014 Oct 2 18:54: 3.152 UTC  
 Lat: 43.7264 Lon: -121.31 Depth: 0.699  
 43:43.5828 N 121:18.5874 W

Solve

Sta	Dist	Az	i	Chan	Phase	Resid	Polarity	Penalty	Amp	Freq
1	NM03	2.95	12	115	EHU	P	-0.013	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -2.10e+01	1.51e+01
2	NM22	0.14	152	176	EHU	P	-0.007	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3.18e+02	1.61e+01
3	NM22	0.14	152	176	EHT	SH	0.024	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6.98e+02	2.32e+01
4	NM42	3.85	43	108	EHU	P	0.018	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -		
5	NN07	3.05	336	111	EHZ	P	0.006	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -		
6	NN09	1.98	292	127	EHU	P	0.010	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -2.06e+01	2.08e+01
7	NN09	1.98	292	127	EHR	SV	0.002	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4.48e+02	2.40e+01
8	NN09	1.98	292	127	EHT	SH	0.039	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5.84e+02	2.52e+01
9	NN17	1.56	246	136	EHU	P	-0.010	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.53e+01	2.41e+01
10	NN17	1.56	246	136	EHR	SV	0.012	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4.52e+02	2.59e+01
11	NN17	1.56	246	136	EHT	SH	0.022	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -4.91e+02	1.88e+01
12	NN18	1.39	26	141	EHU	P	0.001	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -7.16e+01	1.69e+01
13	NN18	1.39	26	141	EHR	SV	-0.007	<input type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -6.70e+02	1.29e+01
14	NN18	1.39	26	141	EHT	SH	0.071	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -5.96e+02	2.05e+01
15	NN19	0.92	166	152	EHT	P	0.005	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.56e+02	1.85e+01

North East Down  
 North 2.31e-03 -1.80e-01 2.20e-01  
 East -1.80e-01 -9.21e-02 -4.35e-03  
 Down 2.20e-01 -4.35e-03 9.59e-02

Scalar M0 = 2.998e-01  
 T = -0.135 k = 0.007

Total Penalty = 0.111

POLARITIES

AMPLITUDE RATIOS

Sta	Type	Penalty
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SV	0.019
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SH	0.018
3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	0.006
4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SV	
5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SH	0.013
6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	0.056
7	<input type="checkbox"/> P:SV	
8	<input type="checkbox"/> P:SH	
9	<input type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	
10	<input type="checkbox"/> P:SV	
11	<input type="checkbox"/> P:SH	
12	<input type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	
13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SV	
14	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SH	
15	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	





/Users/foulger/SeismicProcessing/Newberry/Data/2014/10/01/20141001150145.or

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2014 Oct 1 15: 1:54.950 UTC  
 Lat: 43.7272 Lon: -121.31 Depth: 0.742  
 43:43.632 N 121:18.6072 W

Solve

Sta	Dist	Az	i	Chan	Phase	Resid	Polarity	Penalty	Amp	Freq
1	NM03	2.86	13	117	EZH	P	0.021	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -6.90e+00	2.05e+01
2	NM06	0.86	110	156	EHU	P	0.037	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.23e+02	1.88e+01
3	NM06	0.86	110	156	EHR	SV	0.074	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.60e+02	1.19e+01
4	NM22	0.24	157	173	EHU	P	-0.014	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.83e+02	1.48e+01
5	NM22	0.24	157	173	EHT	SH	0.015	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.78e+02	2.24e+01
6	NM40	2.65	112	120	EHT	SH	0.113	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +		
7	NM42	3.60	44	109	EHU	P	-0.048	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -1.02e+02	7.56e+00
8	NM42	3.60	44	109	EHR	SV	0.049	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -1.84e+02	1.34e+01
9	NM42	3.60	44	109	EHT	SH	0.053	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -2.69e+02	6.79e+00
10	NN07	2.96	336	113	EHU	P	0.018	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -1.54e+01	1.65e+01
11	NN07	2.96	336	113	EHT	SH	0.036	<input type="checkbox"/> -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -4.39e+01	2.37e+01
12	NN09	1.93	290	129	EHU	P	0.014	<input type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.54e+01	1.66e+01
13	NN09	1.93	290	129	EHR	SV	0.004	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.40e+02	1.03e+01
14	NN09	1.93	290	129	EHE	SE	0.000			
15	NN17	1.57	243	137	EHU	P	0.001	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5.85e+00	3.40e+01

North East Down  
 North -1.04e-01 1.46e-01 1.25e-01  
 East 1.46e-01 -2.54e-01 -1.33e-02  
 Down 1.25e-01 -1.33e-02 7.33e-02

Scalar M0 = 2.783e-01  
 T = 0.164 k = -0.265

Total Penalty = 0.162

POLARITIES

AMPLITUDE RATIOS

Sta	Type	Penalty
1	NM06 <input type="checkbox"/> P:SV	
2	NM42 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SV	
3	NM42 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SH	
4	NM42 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	
5	NN07 <input type="checkbox"/> P:SH	
6	NN09 <input type="checkbox"/> P:SV	
7	NN17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SH 0.013	
8	NN18 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SV 0.061	
9	NN19 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SV 0.000	
10	NN21 <input type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	
11	NN24 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SV 0.044	
12	NN24 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SH 0.044	
13	NN24 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV:SH 0.000	
14	NN32 <input type="checkbox"/> P:SH	



/Users/foulger/SeismicProcessing/Newberry/Data/2014/10/01/20141001105045.or

2014 Oct 1 10:50:55.107 UTC  
 Lat: 43.7257 Lon: -121.308 Depth: 1.144  
 43:43.5414 N 121:18.507 W

Solve

Sta	Dist	Az	i	Chan	Phase	Resid	Polarity	Penalty	Amp	Freq
1	NM03	3.00	10	124	EHU	P	0.023	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-4.66e+00	3.92e+01
2	NM03	3.00	10	124	EHR	SV	0.080	<input type="checkbox"/> +	1.61e+02	1.96e+01
3	NM06	0.88	101	164	EHT	SH	0.116	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-6.18e+02	1.09e+01
4	NM22	0.07	218	178	EHU	P	-0.047	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	1.32e+02	9.46e+00
5	NM22	0.07	218	178	EHR	SV	0.073	<input type="checkbox"/> +	9.06e+02	1.33e+01
6	NM22	0.07	218	178	EHT	SH	0.054	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	9.67e+01	1.35e+01
7	NM41	2.18	140	135	EHT	SH	0.085	<input type="checkbox"/> -	-3.64e+02	1.39e+01
8	NM42	3.64	40	118	EHU	P	0.025	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	2.27e+02	9.58e+00
9	NM42	3.64	40	118	EHR	SV	0.042	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-2.14e+02	1.62e+01
10	NM42	3.64	40	118	EHT	SH	0.080	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-5.76e+02	1.23e+01
11	NN07	3.16	335	120	EHU	P	-0.001	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-4.99e+01	1.66e+01
12	NN09	2.11	293	134	EHZ	P	0.014	<input type="checkbox"/> +		
13	NN09	2.11	293	134	EHR	SV	-0.011	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	2.62e+02	2.43e+01
14	NN09	2.11	293	134	EHT	SH	0.028	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	1.93e+02	2.71e+01
15	NN17	1.83	250	142	FHU	P	0.003	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	8.38e+00	2.97e+01

North East Down  
 North -3.26e-02 2.22e-01 1.64e-02  
 East 2.22e-01 -3.37e-01 7.16e-02  
 Down 1.64e-02 7.16e-02 9.88e-03

Scalar M0 = 3.349e-01  
 T = 0.657 k = -0.260

Total Penalty = 0.163

**POLARITIES**

**AMPLITUDE RATIOS**

Sta	Type	Penalty
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SV	0.003
2	<input type="checkbox"/> P:SV	
3	<input type="checkbox"/> P:SH	
4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	
5	<input type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	
6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SV	0.002
7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SH	0.015
8	<input type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	
9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SV	0.003
10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SH	0.016
11	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	0.018
12	<input type="checkbox"/> P:SH	
13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SV	
14	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P:SH	0.005
15	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV:SH	0.003



/Users/foulger/SeismicProcessing/Newberry/Data/2014/10/01/20141001080848.or

2014 Oct 1 8: 8:57.998 UTC  
 Lat: 43.7255 Lon: -121.309 Depth: 1.208  
 43:43.5312 N 121:18.5346 W

Solve

Sta	Dist	Az	i	Chan	Phase	Resid	Polarity	Penalty	Amp	Freq
1	NM03	3.03	10	124	EHU	P	-0.004	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-1.11e+01	1.76e+01
2	NM03	3.03	10	124	EHR	SV	0.053	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-1.92e+02	2.49e+01
3	NM03	3.03	10	124	EHT	SH	-0.062	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-1.56e+02	1.07e+01
4	NM06	0.72	99	164	EHU	P	0.038	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	7.21e+01	1.77e+01
5	NM06	0.72	99	164	EHT	SH	0.088	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	2.66e+02	1.98e+01
6	NM22	0.03	185	179	EHZ	P	-0.031	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	8.90e+01	1.49e+01
7	NM22	0.03	185	179	EHR	SV	0.067	<input type="checkbox"/> +	7.62e+02	1.59e+01
8	NM22	0.03	185	179	EHT	SH	0.050	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	7.66e+02	9.83e+00
9	NM40	2.49	109	132	EHT	SH	-0.004	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	1.61e+02	1.31e+01
10	NM41	2.19	139	136	EHT	SH	-0.069	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	2.38e+02	1.08e+01
11	NM42	3.68	41	118	EHZ	P	0.004	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-7.38e+01	1.78e+01
12	NM42	3.68	41	118	EHR	SV	0.089	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	5.06e+02	1.58e+01
13	NM42	3.68	41	118	EHT	SH	0.081	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> +	-4.28e+02	8.49e+00
14	NN07	3.17	336	121	EHU	P	0.012	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-2.34e+01	1.92e+01
15	NN07	3.17	336	121	EHR	SV	-0.033	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -	-1.04e+02	1.50e+01

North East Down  
 North 1.48e-01 -1.18e-01 1.58e-01  
 East -1.18e-01 -1.49e-01 -3.13e-02  
 Down 1.58e-01 -3.13e-02 9.55e-02

Scalar M0 = 2.574e-01  
 T = -0.385 k = 0.102

Total Penalty = 0.356

POLARITIES

P

SH

SV

SN

SE

AMPLITUDE RATIOS

P:SH

P:SV

SV:SH

Sta	Type	Penalty
1	NM03 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	0.031
2	NM03 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	0.005
3	NM03 <input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
4	NM06 <input type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
5	NM42 <input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
6	NM42 <input type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
7	NM42 <input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
8	NN07 <input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
9	NN07 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	0.005
10	NN07 <input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
11	NN09 <input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
12	NN17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	0.002
13	NN17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	0.006
14	NN17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	0.028
15	NN18 <input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	



/Users/foulger/SeismicProcessing/Newberry/Data/2014/10/01/20141001165601.or

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2014 Oct 1 16:56:11.343 UTC  
 Lat: 43.7267 N Lon: -121.308 W Depth: 0.718  
 43:43.5996 N 121:18.4938 W

Solve

Sta	Dist	Az	i	Chan	Phase	Resid	Polarity	Penalty	Amp	Freq
1	NM22	0.17	200	175	EHT	SH	0.031	✓ +		
2	NM42	3.54	41	109	EHT	SH	-0.014	✓ +		
3	NN07	3.07	334	111	EHU	P	0.016	✓ +	4.40e-01	2.16e+01
4	NN07	3.07	334	111	EHT	SH	-0.005	✓ -	-3.90e+01	2.24e+01
5	NN09	2.09	290	125	EHU	P	-0.006	✓ +	1.07e+01	2.04e+01
6	NN09	2.09	290	125	EHR	SV	0.023	✓ +	3.88e+01	1.79e+01
7	NN09	2.09	290	125	EHT	SH	-0.014	✓ +	2.32e+01	2.01e+01
8	NN17	1.69	247	134	EHU	P	0.003	✓ +	6.58e-01	8.69e+01
9	NN17	1.69	247	134	EHR	SV	-0.005	✓ +	4.71e+01	1.44e+01
10	NN17	1.69	247	134	EHT	SH	-0.012	✓ +	4.14e+01	1.41e+01
11	NN18	1.31	22	143	EHU	P	0.002	✓ +	1.25e+01	1.83e+01
12	NN18	1.31	22	143	EHR	SV	-0.005	✓ +	4.46e+01	1.28e+01
13	NN18	1.31	22	143	EHT	SH	0.001	✓ -	-2.14e+01	1.92e+01
14	NN19	0.93	174	152	EHU	P	0.009	✓ +		
15	NN19	0.93	174	152	EHR	SV	0.049	✓ +	4.95e+01	2.40e+01

Sta	Type	Penalty
1	✓ P-SH	0.021
2	✓ P-SV	0.000
3	✓ P-SH	0.000
4	✓ SV-SH	
5	✓ P-SV	0.007
6	✓ P-SH	
7	✓ SV-SH	0.077
8	☐ P-SV	
9	✓ P-SH	
10	✓ SV-SH	0.062
11	☐ SV-SH	
12	☐ P-SV	
13	✓ P-SH	0.000
14	☐ SV-SH	

North East Down  
 North -2.21e-01 -8.13e-02 -1.52e-01  
 East -8.13e-02 -2.19e-02 3.52e-02  
 Down -1.52e-01 3.52e-02 2.20e-01

Scalar M0 = 2.825e-01  
 T = -0.058 k = -0.026

Total Penalty = 0.198

**POLARITIES**

**AMPLITUDE RATIOS**



/Users/foulger/SeismicProcessing/Newberry/Data/2014/10/03/20141003152747.or

2014 Oct 3 15:27:57.661 UTC  
 Lat: 43.7253 Lon: -121.309 Depth: 1.325  
 43:43.515 N 121:18.5124 W

Solve

Sta	Dist	Az	i	Chan	Phase	Resid	Polarity	Penalty	Amp	Freq
1	NM03	3.05	10	126	EHR	P	-0.012	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	-1.59e+01	5.21e+01
2	NM03	3.05	10	126	EHR	SV	0.010	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	-5.50e+02	2.24e+01
3	NM06	0.88	96	165	EHR	P	0.021	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	-1.85e+01	1.70e+01
4	NM06	0.88	96	165	EHR	SV	0.117	<input type="checkbox"/>	-1.14e+03	1.39e+01
5	NM06	0.88	96	165	EHT	SH	0.069	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2.84e+02	3.27e+01
6	NM22	0.03	266	179	EHR	SV	0.076	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1.32e+03	1.95e+01
7	NM22	0.03	266	179	EHT	SH	0.036	<input type="checkbox"/>	1.75e+03	1.21e+01
8	NM40	2.45	108	134	EHT	SH	-0.001	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
9	NM41	2.14	139	138	EHT	SH	-0.034	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3.14e+02	1.66e+01
10	NM42	3.88	40	120	EHR	P	0.017	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	-2.07e+02	1.45e+01
11	NM42	3.88	40	120	EHR	SV	0.114	<input type="checkbox"/>	1.13e+03	1.45e+01
12	NM42	3.88	40	120	EHT	SH	0.114	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	-1.08e+03	1.16e+01
13	NN07	3.21	335	123	EHR	P	0.009	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	-5.98e+01	1.71e+01
14	NN07	3.21	335	123	EHR	SV	-0.020	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	-2.28e+02	1.55e+01
15	NN09	2.13	294	136	EHR	P	0.019	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	-3.99e+01	2.07e+01

North East Down  
 North 2.45e-01 -8.11e-02 1.74e-01  
 East -8.11e-02 -1.97e-01 1.62e-02  
 Down 1.74e-01 1.62e-02 1.51e-02

Scalar M0 = 2.944e-01  
 T = -0.496 k = 0.060

Total Penalty = 0.181

POLARITIES

AMPLITUDE RATIOS

Sta	Type	Penalty
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	0.009
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	0.044
4	<input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
5	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
8	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
9	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
10	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SH	
11	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
12	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SV	
13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-SH	0.014
14	<input type="checkbox"/> SV-SH	
15	<input type="checkbox"/> P-SV	